What
Child trafficking exploits children and often subjects them to violence and abuse. Modern slavery is an umbrella term encompassing various forms of coercion that violate international human rights and labor standards (e.g., child trafficking, forced labor, child marriage and sexual exploitation).

Why
Human trafficking and forced labor generate an estimated $150 billion in annual profits.

Where
Labor trafficking occurs in many industries. Sex trafficking is facilitated in numerous ways.

Forms of Child Trafficking

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Forced marriage</th>
<th>Migrant farming</th>
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<td>Begging</td>
<td>Domestic labor</td>
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<td>Sweatshops</td>
<td>Sex tourism</td>
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<td>Pornography</td>
<td>Armed groups</td>
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Take Action
Join UNICEF UNITE. Become a registered UNICEF USA volunteer by visiting unicefunite.org.

Find out how many exploited people work for you. Visit: slaveryfootprint.org to better understand the connection between your purchases and forced labor.

Keep Learning. Visit: unicefusa.org/endtrafficking to learn more about what UNICEF and other organizations are doing to protect children.

Fast Facts

Anyone can be trafficked regardless of class, education, gender or age when coerced or lured by false promises.

People who are trafficked suffer from physical, emotional, and sexual abuse, and rarely have access to an education or to health care.

5.7 million children are currently living in forced marriages.

The ILO estimates that there are 10 million children subjected to modern slavery.

Labor Trafficking
- Restaurants
- Bars
- Hotels
- Agriculture
- Construction
- Traveling sales crews

Sex Trafficking
- Brothels
- Strip Clubs
- Escort and massage services
- Pimp-controlled prostitution
**Fast Facts**

**Child laborers** are often unpaid and engage in hazardous work.

**Human Trafficking in the U.S.**

Human trafficking has been reported in all 50 U.S. states, which serves as a source, destination, and transit point for the traffickers. Rates are particularly high in CA, FL, NY, OH and TX.

The majority of people trafficked in the U.S. are U.S. citizens.

In the U.S., it is estimated that

1 in 3 young people is solicited for sex within 48 hours of running away or becoming homeless.

In the U.S., engaging in commercial sex with any person under the age of 18 is sex trafficking.

**Child Labor by Industry**

Child laborers are often unpaid and engage in hazardous work.

- **Agriculture**: 71%
- **Service Industry**: 17%
- **Manual Labor**: 12%

**Detected Cases of Human Trafficking in 2016 (U.S.)**

- **Children**: 30%
- **Labor Trafficking**: 14%
- **Other**: 13%

- **Sex Trafficking**: 73%
- **Adults**: 70%

**In the U.S.**

1.7 million children run away or are forced to leave their homes every year.

The products we buy and use every day are often made by child laborers.